#### Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

Page 1 of * 54			CHANGE COMMIS DN, D.C. 20549 1 19b-4		File No. * SR 2022       - * 024         No. (req. for Amendments *)       1	
Filing by Finar	ncial Industry Regulatory Authority					
Pursuant to Rul	e 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange	Act of 1934				
Initial *	Amendment *	Withdrawal	Section 19(t	b)(2) * Section 19(b)(3	3)(A) * Section 19(b)(3)(B) *	
Pilot	Extension of Time Period for Commission Action *	Date Expires *		Rule 19b-4(f)(1) 19b-4(f)(2) 19b-4(f)(3)	19b-4(f)(4) 19b-4(f)(5) 19b-4(f)(6)	
Notice of pro	oposed change pursuant to the Payment (e)(1) *	, Clearing, and Settler Section 806(e)(2) *	ment Act of 2010	Security-Based Swap Securities Exchange Section 3C(b)(2) *	Submission pursuant to the Act of 1934	
Exhibit 2 Se	nt As Paper Document	Exhibit 3 Sent As Pa	iper Document			
Description	on rief description of the action (limit 250 ch	aracters, required wh	en Initial is checked *	).		
<b>Contact Information</b> Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action.						
First Name '	* Mignon	Last Name *	McLemore		]	
Title *	Associate General Counsel					
E-mail *	mignon.mclemore@finra.org					
Telephone *	(202) 728-8151	Fax	(202) 728-8264		]	
	the requirements of the Securities Exchaused this filing to be signed on its behalf		nereunto duty authoriz			
form. A digital	g the signature block at right will initiate digitally signin signature is as legally binding as a physical signature, iis form cannot be changed.	g the and	Victoria Cran			

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION						
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549						
For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website.						
Form 19b-4 Information *           Add         Remove         View	The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act.					
Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change *	The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register					
Add Remove View	Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)					
Exhibit 1A - Notice of Proposed Rule Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, or Advanced Notice by Clearing Agencies *	The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must					
Add Remove View	include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO]-xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3)					
Exhibit 2- Notices, Written Comments Transcripts, Other Communications	Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G.					
Add Remove View						
	Exhibit Sent As Paper Document					
Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire	Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is referred to by the proposed rule change.					
Add Remove View						
	Exhibit Sent As Paper Document					
Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies	The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit the staff to identify immediately the changes					
Add Remove View	made from the text of the rule with which it has been working.					
Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text	The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4.					
Add Remove View	Exhibit 5 shall be considered part of the proposed rule change					
Partial Amendment Add Remove View	If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial amendment shall					
FINRA-2022-024 Partial A-1 Exhibit 5 . FINRA-2022-024 Partial A-1 Exhibit 5 . FINRA 2022-024 Partial A-1 .docx	be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.					

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On July 29, 2022, the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") a proposed rule change, SR-FINRA-2022-024, that would amend the Code of Arbitration Procedure for Customer Disputes ("Customer Code") and the Code of Arbitration Procedure for Industry Disputes ("Industry Code") (together, "Codes") to modify the current process relating to the expungement of customer dispute information ("Proposal") from the Central Registration Depository (CRD®) system.<sup>1</sup>

Specifically, the Proposal would amend the Codes to impose requirements on expungement requests (a) filed by an associated person during an investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration ("customer arbitration"), or filed by a party to the customer arbitration on behalf of an associated person ("on-behalf-of request"), or (b) filed by an associated person separate from a customer arbitration ("straight-in request"). Specifically, the proposed rule change would: (1) require that a straight-in request be decided by a three-person panel that is randomly selected from a roster of experienced public arbitrators with enhanced expungement training; (2) prohibit parties to a straightin request from agreeing to fewer than three arbitrators to consider their expungement requests, striking any of the selected arbitrators, stipulating to an arbitrator's removal or stipulating to the use of pre-selected arbitrators; (3) provide notification to state securities regulators of all expungement requests and a mechanism for state securities regulators to attend and participate in expungement hearings in straight-in requests; (4) impose strict time limits on the filing of straight-in requests; (5) codify and update the best practices in the Notice to Arbitrators and Parties on Expanded Expungement Guidance applicable to all expungement hearings, including amendments to establish additional requirements for expungement hearings, to facilitate customer attendance and participation in expungement hearings and to codify the panel's<sup>2</sup> ability to request any evidence relevant to the expungement request; (6) require the unanimous agreement of the panel to issue an award containing expungement relief; and (7) establish procedural requirements for filing expungement requests, including for on-behalf-of requests. The Proposal would also amend the Customer Code to specify procedures for requesting expungement of customer dispute information during simplified arbitrations.

The Commission published the Proposal for public comment in the <u>Federal</u> <u>Register</u> on August 15, 2022 and received 45 comments in response.<sup>3</sup> Twelve commenters, including PIABA, PIABA Foundation and NASAA, expressed general

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> <u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 95455 (August 9, 2022), 87 FR 50170 (August 15, 2022) (Notice of Filing of File No. SR-FINRA-2022-024).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Under the Codes, the term "panel" means the arbitration panel, whether it consists of one or more arbitrators. <u>See</u> FINRA Rules 12100(u) and 13100(s). Unless otherwise specified, FINRA uses the term "panel" to mean either a panel or single arbitrator.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> <u>See Attachment A for the list of commenters.</u>

support for the Proposal.<sup>4</sup> These commenters also expressed concerns with certain aspects of the Proposal and suggested modifications. SIFMA, AdvisorLaw, Hennion, several financial advisors and one securities attorney opposed the Proposal.<sup>5</sup> A number of other commenters expressed concerns with aspects of the Proposal and suggested modifications.<sup>6</sup> The remaining comments were outside the scope of the Proposal.<sup>7</sup>

FINRA is submitting by separate letter its response to comments on the Proposal contemporaneously with this Partial Amendment No. 1. As discussed in FINRA's response to comments, FINRA has determined to make the following amendments to the Proposal.

A. Customer Attendance and Participation

The Proposal would encourage customers to attend and participate in an expungement hearing.<sup>8</sup> NASAA expressed support for "those parts of the [Proposal] designed to facilitate attendance and participation," and suggested amending the Proposal to clarify that "customers would have the opportunity and ability to participate in all aspects of the hearing." FINRA intended for the Proposal to provide that customers would have the opportunity and ability to participate in all aspects of the hearing. Accordingly, FINRA has determined to amend proposed Rules 12805(c)(3)(A) and 13805(c)(3)(A) to state that all customers whose customer arbitrations, civil litigations or customer complaints are a subject of the expungement request are entitled to attend and participate *in all aspects of* the prehearing conferences and the expungement hearing.<sup>9</sup>

B. No Evidentiary Weight Given to Non-Participation of a Customer or Authorized Representative

The Proposal would prohibit the panel from considering a decision of a customer or an authorized representative not to attend or participate in the expungement hearing in a straight-in request as material to the determination of whether expungement is appropriate.<sup>10</sup>

NASAA agreed with the position that a "decision by a customer or [authorized] representative not to participate in an expungement hearing should not be given <u>any</u>

- <sup>6</sup> Ambrosio, Anderson, Dawson, Ferguson, Howe, Lunin-Pack, Mcmahon, Supernault and Webber.
- <sup>7</sup> Anonymous, Karis and Rycraft.
- <sup>8</sup> <u>See Proposal, 87 FR 50170, 50182-83.</u>
- <sup>9</sup> Emphasis added.
- <sup>10</sup> <u>See proposed Rules 12805(c)(8)(C) and 13805(c)(9)(C).</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Cambridge, Caruso, Cornell, D. Robbins, Edwards, Evans, FSI, Miami, NASAA, PIABA, PIABA Foundation and St. John's.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> AdvisorLaw, Altizer, Austin, Barber, Beckner, Grebenik, Greer, Hennion, Holland, KK Financial, Maher, Mitchell, Neal, O'Bannon, O'Connell, SIFMA, Snider, Sonnier, Staudinger, T. Robbins and Tobin.

evidentiary weight."<sup>11</sup> Therefore, NASAA suggested amending the Proposal "to state clearly that arbitrators must give no weight to such decisions." FINRA agrees that a customer's or an authorized representative's decision not to attend or participate should not be given any evidentiary weight by the panel when making the expungement determination, and that the Proposal could be strengthened to clarify this position. Accordingly, FINRA is proposing to amend proposed Rules 12805(c)(8)(C) and 13805(c)(9)(C) to state that a panel shall not give any evidentiary weight to a decision by a customer or an authorized representative not to attend or participate in an expungement hearing when making a determination of whether expungement is appropriate.

C. Finding of Liability in Customer Arbitration

St. John's suggested that associated persons "be prohibited from seeking expungement if there has been a finding of liability in the underlying [(i.e., customer)] arbitration." Arbitration awards are final and binding unless vacated based on the limited grounds set forth in applicable state or federal statutes. Thus, if an associated person is found liable in a customer arbitration, FINRA considers the associated person legally bound by the award and the Director will decline the use of the FINRA arbitration forum if the associated person then requests expungement of customer dispute information that is associated with the customer arbitration in which the associated person was found liable. FINRA considers such expungement requests a collateral attack on the binding arbitration award. A collateral attack is not contemplated under FINRA rules and is contrary to FINRA's Codes of Arbitration Procedure.<sup>12</sup> The only avenue for challenging a prior adverse arbitration award is to file a timely motion with an appropriate court to vacate, modify or correct the award. Accordingly, FINRA has determined to amend the Proposal to provide that an associated person shall not file a claim requesting expungement of customer dispute information from the CRD system if the customer dispute information is associated with a customer arbitration or civil litigation in which a panel or court of competent jurisdiction previously found the associated person liable.<sup>13</sup>

D. Technical Changes

FINRA recently updated the Codes to make technical, non-substantive changes to remove references to the Neutral List Selection System from those rules describing arbitrator list selection and instead refer to the "list selection algorithm."<sup>14</sup> FINRA would amend proposed Rules 13806(b)(1), (b)(3) and (b)(4) to make conforming changes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Emphasis added. <u>See</u> Proposal, 87 FR 50170, 50185.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> <u>See FINRA Rules 12904(b) and 13904(b).</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> See proposed Rule 13805(a)(2)(A)(iv).

 <sup>&</sup>lt;u>See</u> Securities Exchange Act Release No. 95871 (September 22, 2022), 87 FR
 58854 (September 28, 2022) (Notice of Filing of File No. SR-FINRA-2022-026).

## Attachment A: Alphabetical List of Commenters to File No. SR-FINRA-2022-024

- 1. Charles Altizer, ("Altizer") (August 30, 2022)
- 2. Louis Ambrosio, ("Ambrosio") (August 30, 2022)
- 3. Ross Anderson, ("Anderson") (August 30, 2022)
- 4 Anonymous, <u>PlanMember Sec</u>, ("Anonymous") (August 30, 2022)
- 5. Michael P. Austin, CFP, ("Austin") (October 11, 2022)
- 6. Josh Barber, ("Barber") (August 24, 2022)
- Ronald Beckner, <u>Raymond James Financial Services</u>, ("Beckner") (October 12, 2022)
- 8 Celiza Brangança & Jason R. Doss, <u>The PIABA Foundation</u>, Inc., ("PIABA Foundation") (September 6, 2022)
- 9. Jennifer W. Burke, <u>Hennion & Walsh, Inc.</u>, ("Hennion") (September 6, 2022)
- 10. Kevin M. Carroll, <u>The Securities Industry and Financial Markets Association</u>, ("SIFMA") (September 2, 2022)
- 11. Steven B. Caruso ("Caruso") (August 18, 2022)
- 12. Frederick J. Dawson, <u>Raymond James Financial Services</u>, ("Dawson") (August 30, 2022)
- 13. Michael S. Edmiston, <u>Public Investors Advocate Bar Association</u>, ("PIABA") (September 6, 2022)
- 14. Benjamin P. Edwards, <u>University of Nevada, Las Vegas, William S. Boyd School</u> <u>of Law</u>, ("Edwards") (September 6, 2022)
- 15. Scott Eichhorn, Melanie S. Cherdack, Hillary R. Gabriele & Michael A. Newell, <u>University of Miami, School of Law</u>, ("Miami") (September 6, 2022)
- 16. Randall Evans, ("Evans") (October 8, 2022);
- 17. Jen Ferguson, <u>Symphony Financial Team</u>, ("Symphony") (August 30, 2022)
- 18. Samantha Giuglianotti, Anastasia Greer, Daniel Khaldarov & Christine Lazaro, St. John's University School of Law, ("St. John's") (September 6, 2022)
- 19. Tosh Grebenik, ("Grebenik") (August 30, 2022)
- 20. D. Lee Greer, Lee Greer Wealth Management, ("Greer") (October 13, 2022)

- 21. David Holland, ("Holland") (August 30, 2022)
- 22. Trish Howe, <u>Howe Financial Advisory, LLC</u>, ("Howe") (August 30, 2022)
- 23. William A. Jacobson, Evangeline Charles & Louis Akra, <u>Cornell University Law</u> <u>School</u>, ("Cornell") (September 6, 2022)
- 24. Gregory J. Karis, ("Karis") (August 16, 2022)
- 25. Dochtor D. Kennedy, <u>AdvisorLaw, LLC</u>, ("AdvisorLaw") (August 24, 2022)
- 26. KK Financial Solutions, ("KK Financial") (August 17, 2022)
- 27. Melanie Senter Lubin, <u>North American Securities Administrators Association</u>, <u>Inc</u>. ("NASAA") (September 6, 2022)
- 28. Jesse Lunin-Pack, ("Lunin-Pack") (August 30, 2022)
- 29. James Maher, <u>Maher Financial</u>, ("Maher") (August 23, 2022)
- 30. Edward J. Mcmahon, ("Mcmahon") (August 31, 2022)
- Seth A. Miller, <u>Cambridge Investment Research</u>, Inc., ("Cambridge") (September 6, 2022)
- 32. Richard Mitchell, ("Mitchell") (August 30, 2022)
- 33. Michael Neal, <u>M.A. NEAL Financial Services</u>, ("Neal") (August 31, 2022)
- 34. John O'Bannon, <u>Diversified Financial Group</u>, ("O'Bannon") (October 11, 2022)
- 35. Douglas W. O'Connell, ("O'Connell") (August 23, 2022)
- David E. Robbins, <u>Kaufmann Gildin & Robbins LLP</u>, ("D. Robbins") (August 20, 2022)
- 37. Thomas Robbins, ("T. Robbins") (August 16, 2022)
- 38. Lee Rycraft, ("Rycraft") (August 16, 2022)
- 39. Monte Snider, ("Snider") (August 24, 2022)
- 40. Scott Sonnier, ("Sonnier") (August 30, 2022)
- 41. Victoria Staudinger, ("Staudinger") (August 16, 2022)
- 42. Bruce E. Supernault, ("Supernault") (August 31, 2022)
- 43. Justine Tobin, <u>Tobin Company Securities LLC</u>, ("Tobin") (August 16, 2022)

- 44. Robin M. Traxler, <u>Financial Services Institute</u>, ("FSI") (September 6, 2022)
- 45. Meredith A. Webber, ("Webber") (August 31, 2022)

## **EXHIBIT 4**

Exhibit 4 shows the changes proposed in this Partial Amendment No. 1, with the proposed changes in the original filing shown as if adopted. Proposed new language in this Partial Amendment No. 1 is underlined; proposed deletions in this Partial Amendment No. 1 are in brackets.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 12000. CODE OF ARBITRATION PROCEDURE FOR CUSTOMER DISPUTES

\* \* \* \* \*

## 12100. Definitions

Unless otherwise defined in the Code, terms used in the Code and interpretive

material, if defined in the FINRA By-Laws, shall have the meaning as defined in the

FINRA By-Laws.

(a) through (ff) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 12203. Denial of FINRA Forum

(a) through (d) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 12307. Deficient Claims

(a) through (c) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 12604. Evidence

(a) through (c) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

## PART VIII SIMPLIFIED ARBITRATION, DEFAULT PROCEEDINGS, AND

## **EXPUNGEMENT PROCEEDINGS**

\* \* \* \* \*

#### 12800. Simplified Arbitration

(a) through (i) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

# 12805. Expungement of Customer Dispute Information from the Central Registration Depository (CRD) System

This Rule applies to all requests to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system, except that when a party requests expungement of customer dispute information during a simplified arbitration pursuant to Rule 12800(d), only those sections of this Rule that are specifically referenced in Rule 12800(d) through (f) shall apply. Except as otherwise provided in this Rule, all other provisions of the Code apply to such expungement requests.

(a) through (b) No Change.

#### (c) Expungement Hearing

In order to issue an award containing expungement of customer dispute information, the panel must comply with the following requirements.

(1) through (2) No Change.

#### (3) Customer's Attendance and Participation

#### (A) Entitled to Attend and Participate

All customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated arbitrations, civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the expungement request are entitled to attend and participate in all aspects of

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the expungement hearing. The customer may provide the customer's position on the expungement request in writing.

(B) No Change.

(4) through (7) No Change.

### (8) Award

(A) through (B) No Change.

(C) Evidentiary Weight of Customer's Decision Not to Attend

#### or Participate

The panel shall not [consider] <u>give any evidentiary weight to</u> a customer's decision not to attend or participate in an expungement hearing [as material to the] <u>when making a</u> determination of whether expungement is appropriate.

(9) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 13000. CODE OF ARBITRATION PROCEDURE FOR INDUSTRY DISPUTES \* \* \* \*

#### 13100. Definitions

Unless otherwise defined in the Code, terms used in the Code and interpretive material, if defined in the FINRA By-Laws, shall have the meaning as defined in the FINRA By-Laws.

(a) through (gg) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 13203. Denial of FINRA Forum

(a) through (d) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

#### 13214. Payment of Arbitrators

(a) through (d) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 13307. Deficient Claims

(a) through (c) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 13600. Required Hearings

(a) through (c) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 13604. Evidence

(a) through (c) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

PART VIII SIMPLIFIED ARBITRATION; DEFAULT PROCEEDINGS; SEXUAL ASSAULT CLAIMS, SEXUAL HARASSMENT CLAIMS, OR STATUTORY EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION CLAIMS; INJUNCTIVE RELIEF; EXPUNGEMENT PROCEEDINGS; AND PROMISSORY NOTE PROCEEDINGS

\* \* \* \* \*

13805. Expungement of Customer Dispute Information from the Central Registration Depository (CRD) System This Rule applies to all requests to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system. Except as otherwise provided in this Rule, all provisions of the Code apply to such expungement requests.

## (a) Filing an Expungement Request against a Member Firm

(1) No Change.

#### (2) Limitations

(A) An associated person shall not file a claim requesting expungement of customer dispute information from the CRD system against the member firm at which the person was associated at the time the customer dispute arose if:

(i) through (iii) No Change.

(iv) a panel or court of competent jurisdiction previously found the associated person liable in a customer arbitration or civil litigation associated with the same customer dispute information;

([i]v) more than two years have elapsed since the investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration or civil litigation associated with the customer dispute information has closed;

(v<u>i</u>) there was no investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration or civil litigation associated with the customer dispute information, and more than three years have elapsed since the date that the customer complaint was initially reported to the CRD system; or (vii) the associated person is prohibited from seeking to

expunge the customer dispute information under Rule

12805(a)(1)(A).

- (B) No Change.
- (3) through (4) No Change.
- (b) No Change.

## (c) Expungement Hearing

In order to issue an award containing expungement of customer dispute information, the panel must comply with the following requirements.

(1) through (2) No Change.

#### (3) Customer's Attendance and Participation

#### (A) Entitled to Attend and Participate

All customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated arbitrations, civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the expungement request are entitled to attend and participate in <u>all aspects of</u> the prehearing conferences and expungement hearing. The customer may provide the customer's position on the expungement request in writing.

(B) No Change.

- (4) through (8) No Change.
- (9) Award

(A) through (B) No Change.

(C) Evidentiary Weight of Decision of Customer or Authorized Representative Not to Attend or Participate The panel shall not [consider] <u>give any evidentiary weight to</u> a decision by a customer or an authorized representative of the state securities regulators not to attend or participate in an expungement hearing [as material to the] <u>when making a</u> determination of whether expungement is appropriate.

(10) No Change.

# 13806. Panel to Decide Requests for Expungement of Customer Dispute Information Filed by an Associated Person under Rule 13805

(a) No Change.

## (b) Selection of Panel

(1) The [Neutral List Selection System] <u>list selection algorithm</u> shall randomly select three public arbitrators who are eligible for the chairperson roster and have the additional qualifications described in Rule 13806(b)(2) to decide a request for expungement of customer dispute information from the CRD system filed by an associated person pursuant to Rule 13805. The parties shall not be permitted to stipulate to the use of pre-selected arbitrators.

(2) No Change.

(3) The first arbitrator selected by the [Neutral List Selection System] <u>list</u> selection algorithm shall be the chairperson of the panel.

(4) The associated person requesting expungement of customer dispute information shall not be permitted to strike any arbitrators selected by the [Neutral List Selection System] <u>list selection algorithm</u> nor stipulate to their removal, but shall be permitted to challenge any arbitrator selected for cause pursuant to Rule

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13410. If an arbitrator is removed, the [Neutral List Selection System] list

selection algorithm shall randomly select a replacement.

(5) No Change.

## 13807. Promissory Note Proceedings

No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

#### **EXHIBIT 5**

Below is the text of the proposed rule change. Proposed new language is underlined; proposed deletions are in brackets.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 12000. CODE OF ARBITRATION PROCEDURE FOR CUSTOMER DISPUTES

\* \* \* \* \*

## 12100. Definitions

Unless otherwise defined in the Code, terms used in the Code and interpretive material, if defined in the FINRA By-Laws, shall have the meaning as defined in the FINRA By-Laws.

(a) through (w) No Change.

## (x) Pleadings

A pleading is a statement describing a party's causes of action or defenses.

Documents that are considered pleadings are: a statement of claim, an answer, a counterclaim, a cross claim, a third party claim, <u>a separate document requesting</u> <u>expungement</u>, and any replies.

(y) through (ee) No Change.

## (ff) Unnamed Person

For purposes of Rule 12800 and Rule 12805, the term "unnamed person" means an associated person, including a formerly associated person, who is identified in a Form U4, Form U5, or Form U6 as having been the subject of an investment-related, customerinitiated arbitration that alleged that the associated person or formerly associated person

## Page 18 of 54

was involved in one or more sales practice violations, but who is not named as a respondent in the arbitration.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 12203. Denial of FINRA Forum

(a) No Change.

(b) The Director shall decline the use of the FINRA arbitration forum if the Director determines that the expungement request is ineligible for arbitration under Rule <u>12805.</u>

(c) The Director may decline the use of the FINRA arbitration forum if the Director determines that the expungement request was not filed under, or considered in the arbitration forum in accordance with, Rule 12805.

[(b)](d) Disputes that arise out of transactions in a readily identifiable market may be referred to the arbitration forum for that market, if the claimant agrees.

\* \* \* \* \*

#### 12307. Deficient Claims

(a) The Director will not serve any claim that is deficient. The reasons a claim may be deficient include the following:

(1) through (5) No Change.

(6) The claimant did not pay all required filing fees, unless the Director deferred the fees; [or]

(7) The claim does not comply with the restrictions on filings with personal confidential information under Rule 12300(d)(1);

(8) A request to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system does not include the CRD number of the party requesting expungement;

(9) A request to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system does not include the CRD occurrence number that is the subject of the request;

(10) A request to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system does not include the case name and docket number of the arbitration that is associated with the customer dispute information; or

(11) A request to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system does not include an explanation of whether expungement of the same customer dispute information was (i) previously requested and, if so (ii) how it was decided.

(b) through (c) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

12604. Evidence

(a) through (b) No Change.

(c) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this Rule, a prior expungement award shall not be admissible.

\* \* \* \* \*

# PART VIII SIMPLIFIED ARBITRATION, [AND] DEFAULT PROCEEDINGS. AND EXPUNGEMENT PROCEEDINGS

\* \* \* \* \*

#### 12800. Simplified Arbitration

(a) No Change.

#### (b) Single Arbitrator

All arbitrations administered under this [r]Rule will be decided by a single public arbitrator appointed from the FINRA chairperson roster in accordance with the list selection algorithm, unless the parties agree in writing otherwise. <u>An arbitrator must</u> <u>evidence successful completion of, and agreement with, enhanced expungement training</u> <u>provided by FINRA Dispute Resolution Services prior to considering a request to</u> expunge customer dispute information in an arbitration administered under this Rule.

(c) No Change.

#### (d) Requests to Expunge Customer Dispute Information

#### (1) When an Associated Person is Named as a Respondent

(A) An associated person named as a respondent in a simplified investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration may request expungement during the arbitration of the customer dispute information associated with the customer's statement of claim, provided the request is not barred pursuant to Rule 12805(a)(1)(B).

(B) If an associated person named as a respondent requests expungement during the simplified investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration:

> (i) the request must be filed in the answer or a separate pleading requesting expungement and meet the requirements of <u>Rule 12805(a)(1)(C)(ii)</u>. If the associated person requests

expungement in a pleading other than an answer, the request must be filed within 30 days after the date FINRA notifies the associated person of the appointment of the arbitrator; and

(ii) the arbitrator from the simplified arbitration shall consider and decide the expungement request in accordance with Rule 12805(c).

(C) If the associated person named as a respondent withdraws or does not pursue an expungement request after filing the request during the simplified investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration, the arbitrator shall deny the expungement request with prejudice.

#### (2) On Behalf of an Unnamed Person

(A) A party to a simplified investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration may request expungement on behalf of an unnamed person during the arbitration of the customer dispute information associated with the customer's statement of claim with the written consent of the unnamed person, provided the request is not barred pursuant to Rule 12805(a)(1)(B).

(B) If a party requests expungement on behalf of an unnamed person during a simplified investment-related, customer-initiated <u>arbitration</u>:

> (i) the request must be filed: (a) in compliance with Rules 12805(a)(1)(C)(ii), 12805(a)(2)(C)(ii), and 12805(a)(2)(D); and (b)

within 30 days after the date FINRA notifies the parties of the appointment of the arbitrator; and

(ii) the arbitrator from the simplified arbitration shall consider and decide the expungement request in accordance with Rule 12805(c).

(C) If the requesting party withdraws or does not pursue an expungement request after filing the request during a simplified investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration, the arbitrator shall deny the expungement request with prejudice.

(D) If a party to the simplified investment-related, customerinitiated arbitration does not request expungement on behalf of the unnamed person, the unnamed person shall not file a motion to intervene in the simplified arbitration to request expungement of customer dispute information associated with the customer's statement of claim.

#### (e) Deciding Expungement Requests

(1) If an associated person named as a respondent, or a party on behalf of an unnamed person, requests expungement during a simplified investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration, the expungement request shall be decided by the arbitrator from the simplified arbitration, as follows:

(A) No Hearing or Option Two Special Proceeding. If a customer requests no hearing pursuant to Rule 12800(c)(2), or an Option Two special proceeding pursuant to Rule 12800(c)(3)(B), the arbitrator shall hold a separate expungement hearing pursuant to Rule 12805(c) to

consider and decide the expungement request and issue the decision on the expungement request in a separate, subsequent award in accordance with Rule 12805(c)(8).

(B) Option One Hearing. If a customer requests an Option One hearing pursuant to Rule 12800(c)(3)(A), the arbitrator shall consider and decide the expungement request, as follows:

(i) If the simplified arbitration closes by award after a
 hearing, the arbitrator shall consider and decide the expungement
 request during the Option One hearing in accordance with Rule
 12805(c), and issue the decision on the expungement request in the
 same award in accordance with Rule 12805(c)(8).

(ii) If the simplified arbitration closes other than by award or by award without a hearing, the arbitrator shall hold a separate expungement hearing, pursuant to Rule 12805(c), to consider and decide the expungement request. At the conclusion of the expungement hearing, the arbitrator shall issue a separate award in accordance with Rule 12805(c)(8).

(2) If an associated person named as a respondent, or a party on behalf of an unnamed person, does not request expungement of the customer dispute information associated with the customer's statement of claim during the simplified investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration, the associated person may request expungement pursuant to Rule 13805 after the simplified arbitration has closed, provided that the request is not barred by Rule 13805(a)(2).

## (f) Notifications

(1) Notification to State Securities Regulators

<u>The Director shall notify state securities regulators, in the manner</u> <u>determined by the Director in collaboration with state securities regulators, of an</u> <u>expungement request within 15 days of receiving an expungement request that</u> includes all the elements described in Rule 12805(a)(1)(C)(ii).

(2) Notification to Customers

The Director shall notify all customers from the simplified arbitration of an expungement hearing conducted pursuant to Rule 12800(e)(1) or Rule 13805, and the customers shall be permitted to attend and participate in the hearing in accordance with Rule 12805(c) or Rule 13805(c), as applicable.

## [(d)](g) Discovery and Additional Evidence

No Change.

#### [(e)](h) Increases in Amount in Dispute

No Change.

#### [(f)](i) Arbitrator Honoraria

No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

# 12805. Expungement of Customer Dispute Information <u>from the Central</u> Registration Depository (CRD) System[under Rule 2080]

This Rule applies to all requests to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system, except that when a party requests expungement of customer dispute information during a simplified arbitration pursuant to Rule 12800(d), only those sections of this Rule that are specifically referenced in Rule 12800(d) through (f) shall apply. Except as otherwise provided in this Rule, all other provisions of the Code apply to such expungement requests.

## (a) Requesting Expungement Under the Customer Code

## (1) Requesting Expungement When Named as a Respondent

## (A) Applicability

An associated person named as a respondent in an investmentrelated, customer-initiated arbitration may request expungement during the arbitration of the customer dispute information associated with the customer's statement of claim, unless barred by Rule 12805(a)(1)(B). If the associated person does not request expungement in the arbitration, the associated person shall be prohibited from seeking to expunge the customer dispute information associated with the customer's statement of claim in any subsequent proceeding.

## (B) Limitations

An associated person shall not file a request for expungement of customer dispute information if:

> (i) a panel held a hearing to consider the merits of the associated person's request for expungement of the same customer dispute information; or

> (ii) a court of competent jurisdiction previously denied the associated person's request to expunge the same customer dispute information.

## (C) Expungement Request

(i) An associated person must include the expungement request in the answer or a separate pleading requesting expungement. If the associated person requests expungement in a pleading other than an answer, the request must be filed no later than 60 days before the first scheduled hearing; otherwise, the associated person must file a motion pursuant to Rule 12503 requesting an extension to file the expungement request. (ii) The expungement request must include: a. the applicable filing fee; b. the CRD number of the party requesting expungement; c. each CRD occurrence number that is the subject of the request; d. the case name and docket number associated with the customer dispute information; and e. an explanation of whether expungement of the

same customer dispute information was (i) previously

requested and, if so (ii) how it was decided.

#### (D) Panel Decides Expungement Request

(i) During Investment-Related, Customer-Initiated Arbitration

If an associated person requests expungement pursuant to Rule 12805(a)(1)(C) and the investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration closes by award after a hearing, the panel shall consider and decide the expungement request during the arbitration in accordance with Rule 12805(c), and issue its decision on the expungement request in the same award in accordance with Rule 12805(c)(8). If the associated person withdraws or does not pursue the expungement request, the panel shall deny the expungement request with prejudice.

(ii) Investment-Related, Customer-Initiated Arbitration
 Closes Other Than by Award or by Award Without a Hearing
 If an associated person requests expungement pursuant to
 Rule 12805(a)(1)(C) and the investment-related, customer-initiated
 arbitration closes other than by award or by award without a
 hearing:

a. the panel shall not consider the associated person's request for expungement of customer dispute information; and

b. the associated person may file a request for expungement of the customer dispute information as a new Page 28 of 54

claim under Rule 13805(a) against the member firm at which the person was associated at the time the customer dispute arose, provided the expungement request is not barred pursuant to Rule 13805(a)(2).

# (2) Requesting Expungement on Behalf of an Unnamed Person

## (A) Applicability

With the written consent of the unnamed person, a party to an investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration may request expungement on behalf of the unnamed person during the arbitration of the customer dispute information associated with the customer's statement of claim.

## (B) Limitations

<u>A party to an investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration</u> <u>shall not request expungement on behalf of an unnamed person if the</u> <u>request is barred pursuant to Rule 12805(a)(1)(B).</u>

## (C) Expungement Request

(i) A party requesting expungement on behalf of an unnamed person must file the request with the Director in accordance with Rule 12805(a)(1)(C)(ii).

(ii) The request must include the Form Requesting Expungement on Behalf of an Unnamed Person, signed by the unnamed person and the party that is seeking expungement of customer dispute information on the unnamed person's behalf. (iii) The request must be filed as soon as practicable, but no later than 60 days before the first scheduled hearing; otherwise, the requesting party must file a motion pursuant to Rule 12503 requesting an extension to file the expungement request.

## (D) Form Requesting Expungement on Behalf of an Unnamed Person

(i) By signing the Form Requesting Expungement on Behalf of an Unnamed Person, the unnamed person agrees that the person shall be bound by the panel's decision on the expungement request.

(ii) By signing the Form Requesting Expungement on Behalf of an Unnamed Person, the unnamed person agrees to maintain the confidentiality of any documents and information from the investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration to which the unnamed person is given access and to adhere to any confidentiality agreements or orders associated with the arbitration.

(iii) By filing and serving an expungement request, the requesting party agrees to represent the unnamed person and the unnamed person's interests and to pursue the request for expungement on behalf of the unnamed person during the investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration.

#### (E) Deciding Expungement Request

(i) Investment-Related, Customer-Initiated Arbitration Closes by Award After a Hearing

If the investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration closes by award after a hearing, the panel shall consider and decide the expungement request during the arbitration in accordance with Rule 12805(c), and issue its decision on the expungement request in the same award in accordance with Rule 12805(c)(8). If the requesting party withdraws or does not pursue the expungement request, the panel shall deny the expungement request with prejudice.

> claim under Rule 13805(a) against the member firm at which the person was associated at the time the customer

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dispute arose, provided the expungement request is not barred pursuant to Rule 13805(a)(2).

(iii) Unnamed Person May Not Intervene in the

Investment-Related, Customer-Initiated Arbitration

a. If a party to the investment-related, customerinitiated arbitration does not request expungement on behalf of the unnamed person, the unnamed person shall not file a motion to intervene in the arbitration to request expungement of customer dispute information associated with the customer's statement of claim.

b. The unnamed person may file a request for expungement of the customer dispute information as a new claim under Rule 13805(a) against the member firm at which the person was associated at the time the customer dispute arose, provided the filing of the request is not barred pursuant to Rule 13805(a)(2).

#### (3) No Separate Requests For Expungement Filed Against a

#### <u>Customer</u>

An associated person shall not file a request for expungement of the customer dispute information as a new claim against a customer separate from the investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration.

#### (b) Notification to State Securities Regulators

<u>The Director shall notify state securities regulators, in the manner determined by</u> <u>the Director in collaboration with state securities regulators, of an expungement request</u> <u>within 15 days of receiving an expungement request that includes all the elements</u> described in Rule 12805(a)(1)(C)(ii).

## (c) Expungement Hearing

In order to <u>issue an award containing</u> [grant] expungement of customer dispute information [under Rule 2080], the panel must <u>comply with the following</u> <u>requirements[:].</u>

#### (1) Recorded Hearing Sessions

[(a)]<u>The panel must</u> [H]<u>h</u>old <u>one or more separate</u> [a]recorded hearing session<u>s</u>[(by telephone or in person)] regarding the [appropriateness of]expungement <u>request</u>. [This paragraph will apply to cases administered under Rule 12800 even if a customer did not request a hearing on the merits.]

#### (2) Appearance by Associated Person and Party Requesting

#### **Expungement**

The associated person whose information in the CRD system is the subject of the request to expunge customer dispute information must appear in person or by video conference at the expungement hearing. A party requesting expungement on behalf of an unnamed person or the party's representative must also appear in person or by video conference at the expungement hearing. The panel shall decide the method of appearance.

## (3) Customer's Attendance and Participation

#### (A) Entitled to Attend and Participate

<u>All customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated</u> <u>arbitrations, civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the</u> <u>expungement request are entitled to attend and participate in all aspects of</u> <u>the expungement hearing. The customer may provide the customer's</u> <u>position on the expungement request in writing.</u>

#### (B) Method of Attendance and Participation

<u>All customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated</u> <u>arbitrations, civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the</u> <u>expungement request may attend and participate in the expungement</u> <u>hearing by telephone, in person, or by video conference.</u>

#### (4) Customer Representation

<u>All customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated arbitrations,</u> <u>civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the expungement request</u> <u>are entitled to representation at the expungement hearing pursuant to Rule 12208.</u>

(5) Customer and Customer's Representative Participation during

### the Expungement Hearing

#### (A) Customer Introduces Evidence

<u>The panel must allow the customer or customer's representative to</u> introduce evidence during the expungement hearing. If the customer or customer's representative introduces evidence during the expungement hearing, a party may state objections to the introduction of the evidence.

#### (B) Customer's Testimony

The panel must allow the customer and witnesses called by the customer or the customer's representative to testify at the expungement hearing and be questioned by the customer or customer's representative. If a customer or witnesses called by the customer or customer's representative testify during the expungement hearing, the associated person or party requesting expungement on behalf of an unnamed person may cross-examine them.

## (C) Associated Person's or Others' Testimony and Evidence

<u>The panel must allow the customer or the customer's</u> representative to state objections to evidence presented during the expungement hearing. The panel must also allow the customer or the customer's representative to cross-examine the associated person, the party requesting expungement on behalf of an unnamed person and any other witnesses called during the expungement hearing.

## (D) Opening and Closing Arguments by Customer or Customer's Representative

<u>The panel must allow the customer or the customer's</u> representative to present opening and closing arguments if the panel allows any party to present such arguments.

#### (6) Panel Requests Additional Documents or Evidence

<u>The panel may request from the associated person, or party requesting</u> <u>expungement on behalf of an unnamed person, any documentary, testimonial or</u> <u>other evidence that it deems relevant to the expungement request.</u>

## (7) Review Settlement Documents

[(b) In cases involving settlements,]<u>The panel shall</u> review <u>any</u> settlement documents <u>related to customer dispute information that is the subject of the</u> <u>expungement request</u> and consider the amount of payments made to any party and any other terms and conditions of [a]<u>the</u> settlement. <u>In addition, the panel shall</u> <u>inquire and fully consider whether a party conditioned a settlement of the</u> <u>arbitration upon any agreement, written or otherwise, not to oppose the request for</u> <u>expungement in cases in which the customer does not participate in the</u> <u>expungement hearing or the requesting party states that a customer has indicated</u> <u>that the customer will not oppose the expungement request.</u>

#### <u>(8) Award</u>

[(c)](A) Unanimous Decision Required to Issue Award Containing Expungement Relief

(i) In order to issue an award containing expungement
 relief, the panel must find unanimously that one or more of the
 following grounds for expungement has been established:

 a. the claim, allegation or information is factually
 impossible or clearly erroneous;

 b. the registered person was not involved in the alleged investment-related sales practice violation, forgery, theft, misappropriation or conversion of funds; or
 c. the claim, allegation or information is false.
 (ii) The panel shall not issue, and the Director shall not serve, an award containing expungement relief based on grounds other than those specified in paragraph (c)(8)(A)(i) of this Rule.
 (B) Required Contents of Award Containing Expungement Relief

<u>The panel must [I]indicate in the arbitration award which of the</u> [Rule 2080]grounds for expungement <u>identified in paragraph (c)(8)(A)(i)</u> <u>of this Rule</u> serve(s) as the basis for its expungement order, [and]provide a [brief]written explanation of the reason(s) for its finding that one or more of [Rule 2080]<u>those</u> grounds [for expungement applies]<u>apply</u> to the facts of the [case]<u>request, and identify any specific documentary, testimonial or</u> other evidence on which the panel relied in awarding expungement relief.

## <u>(C) Evidentiary Weight of Customer's Decision Not to Attend</u> or Participate

The panel shall not give any evidentiary weight to a customer's decision not to attend or participate in an expungement hearing when making a determination of whether expungement is appropriate. (9) Forum Fees
[(d)]<u>The panel must</u> [A]<u>a</u>ssess all forum fees for hearing sessions in which the sole topic is the determination of the appropriateness of expungement against the <u>party or parties requesting expungement[relief]</u>.

\* \* \* \* \*

# 13000. CODE OF ARBITRATION PROCEDURE FOR INDUSTRY DISPUTES \* \* \* \*

#### 13100. Definitions

Unless otherwise defined in the Code, terms used in the Code and interpretive material, if defined in the FINRA By-Laws, shall have the meaning as defined in the FINRA By-Laws.

(a) through (u) No Change.

#### (v) Pleadings

A pleading is a statement describing a party's causes of action or defenses. Documents that are considered pleadings are: a statement of claim, an answer, a counterclaim, a cross claim, a third party claim, <u>a separate document requesting</u> <u>expungement</u> and any replies.

(w) through (gg) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

#### 13203. Denial of FINRA Forum

(a) No Change.

(b) The Director shall decline the use of the FINRA arbitration forum if the Director determines that the expungement request is ineligible for arbitration under Rule 13805. (c) The Director may decline the use of the FINRA arbitration forum if the Director determines that the expungement request was not filed or considered in the arbitration forum in accordance with Rule 13805.

[(b)](d) Disputes that arise out of transactions in a readily identifiable market may be referred to the arbitration forum for that market, if the claimant agrees.

\* \* \* \* \*

## 13214. Payment of Arbitrators

(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this Rule, Rule 13800, and Rule[13806]13807(f), FINRA will pay the panel an honorarium, as follows:

(1) through (6) No Change.

(b) No Change.

(c) Payment for Deciding Discovery-Related Motions, Contested Subpoena

Requests, and Contested Orders for Production or Appearance without a Hearing Session

(1) FINRA will pay each arbitrator an honorarium of \$200 to decide without a hearing session: (i) a discovery-related motion, (ii) a motion that contains one or more contested subpoena requests or contested orders for production or appearance; or (iii) a motion that contains one or more contested subpoena requests and contested orders for production or appearance. This paragraph does not apply to cases administered under Rule 13800 or pursuant to Rule [13806]13807(d)(1).

(2) through (3) No Change.

(d) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

#### 13307. Deficient Claims

(a) The Director will not serve any claim that is deficient. The reasons a claim may be deficient include the following:

(1) through (4) No Change.

(5) The claimant did not pay all required filing fees, unless the Director deferred the fees; [or]

(6) The claim does not comply with the restrictions on filings with personal confidential information under Rule 13300(d)(1);

(7) A request to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system does not include a customer's current address;

(8) A request to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system does not include the CRD number of the party requesting expungement;

(9) A request to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system does not include each CRD occurrence number that is the subject of the request;

(10) A request to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system does not include the case name and docket number of the arbitration associated with the customer dispute information, if applicable; or

(11) A request to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system does not include an explanation of whether expungement of the same customer dispute information was (i) previously requested and, if so (ii) how it was decided.

(b) through (c) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

# 13600. Required Hearings

(a) Hearings will be held, unless:

(1) The arbitration is administered under Rule 13800(c), Rule 13801,

or Rule [13806]<u>13807(</u>e)(1);

(2) through (3) No Change.

(b) through (c) No Change.

\* \* \* \* \*

13604. Evidence

(a) through (b) No Change.

(c) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this Rule, a prior expungement award shall not be admissible.

\* \* \* \* \*

PART VIII SIMPLIFIED ARBITRATION; DEFAULT PROCEEDINGS; SEXUAL ASSAULT CLAIMS, SEXUAL HARASSMENT CLAIMS, OR STATUTORY EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION CLAIMS; [AND] INJUNCTIVE RELIEF<u>; EXPUNGEMENT PROCEEDINGS; AND</u> <u>PROMISSORY NOTE PROCEEDINGS</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

## 13805. Expungement of Customer Dispute Information from the Central

## Registration Depository (CRD) System[under Rule 2080]

This Rule applies to all requests to expunge customer dispute information from the CRD system. Except as otherwise provided in this Rule, all provisions of the Code apply to such expungement requests.

## (a) Filing an Expungement Request against a Member Firm

# (1) Applicability

An associated person may request expungement of customer dispute information from the CRD system by filing a statement of claim under Rule 13302 against a member firm at which the person was associated at the time the customer dispute arose, unless barred by Rule 13805(a)(2).

# (2) Limitations

(A) An associated person shall not file a claim requesting expungement of customer dispute information from the CRD system against the member firm at which the person was associated at the time the customer dispute arose if:

(i) a panel held a hearing to consider the merits of a request for expungement of the same customer dispute information;

(ii) a court of competent jurisdiction previously denied a request to expunge the same customer dispute information;

(iii) the investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration, civil litigation or customer complaint associated with the customer dispute information has not closed;

(iv) a panel or court of competent jurisdiction previously found the associated person liable in a customer arbitration or civil litigation associated with the same customer dispute information; (v) more than two years have elapsed since the investment-

related, customer-initiated arbitration or civil litigation associated with the customer dispute information has closed;

(vi) there was no investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration or civil litigation associated with the customer dispute information, and more than three years have elapsed since the date that the customer complaint was initially reported to the CRD system; or

(vii) the associated person is prohibited from seeking to expunge the customer dispute information under Rule 12805(a)(1)(A).

(B) Subject to the six-year eligibility requirement of Rule 13206(a), an associated person is not barred from requesting expungement of customer dispute information pursuant to Rule 13805(a)(2) if:

(i) the request for expungement is made pursuant to Rule 13805 within two years of [insert the effective date of the proposed rule change], and the disclosure sought to be expunged is

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associated with an investment-related, customer-initiated arbitration or civil litigation that closed on or prior to [insert the effective date of the proposed rule change]; or,

(ii) the request for expungement is made pursuant to Rule 13805 within three years of [insert the effective date of the proposed rule change], and the disclosure sought to be expunged is associated with a customer complaint initially reported to the CRD system on or prior to [insert the effective date of the proposed rule change].

### (3) Expungement Request

<u>The expungement request must be filed with the Director, pursuant</u> to Rule 13302, and include:

(A) the applicable filing fee;

(B) the CRD number of the party requesting expungement;

(C) each CRD occurrence number that is the subject of the

<u>request;</u>

(D) the case name and docket number associated with the

customer dispute information, if applicable; and

(E) an explanation of whether expungement of the same customer dispute information was (i) previously requested and, if so (ii) how it was decided.

#### (4) Panel Decides Expungement Request

<u>A three-person panel selected pursuant to Rule 13806 must hold an</u> expungement hearing, pursuant to Rule 13805(c), to consider and decide the expungement request. At the conclusion of the expungement hearing, the panel must issue an award in accordance with Rule 13805(c)(9). If the associated person withdraws or does not pursue the expungement request, the panel shall deny the expungement request with prejudice.

#### (b) Notifications

(1) To Customers

(A) The associated person shall:

(i) serve all customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated arbitrations, civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the expungement request with a copy of the statement of claim within 10 days of filing the statement of claim with the Director, unless the panel determines that extraordinary circumstances make such service impracticable;

(ii) serve all customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated arbitrations, civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the expungement request with a copy of any answer within 10 days of the filing of each answer with the Director, unless the panel determines that extraordinary circumstances make such service impracticable; (iii) serve the customers by first-class mail, overnight mail service, overnight delivery service, or hand delivery; and

(iv) file with the panel proof of service for the statement of claim and any answers, copies of all documents provided by the associated person to the customers, and copies of all communications sent to the customers and responses received by the associated person from the customers.

(B) The Director shall:

(i) notify all customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated arbitrations, civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the expungement request of the time, date and place of any prehearing conferences and the expungement hearing using the customers' current addresses provided by the party seeking expungement; and

(ii) provide the notified customers with access to all documents relevant to the expungement request that are filed in (a) the arbitration requesting expungement relief and (b) a customerinitiated arbitration brought by the customer under the Customer Code that is a subject of the expungement request.

(2) To State Securities Regulators

(A) The Director shall notify state securities regulators, in the manner determined by the Director in collaboration with state securities regulators, of an expungement request within 15 days of receiving an

expungement request that includes all the elements described in Rule 13805(a)(3).

(B) The Director shall provide state securities regulators with access, subject to confidentiality restrictions, to all documents relevant to the expungement request that are filed in (i) the arbitration requesting expungement relief and (ii) any other customer-initiated arbitration brought under the Customer Code that is associated with the customer dispute information that is a subject of the expungement request.

(3) Notification of Participation by State Securities Regulators

If an authorized representative of the notified state securities regulators notifies the Director no later than 30 days after the last answer is due under the <u>Code that the authorized representative intends to attend and participate in the</u> expungement hearing (i) the Director shall notify the authorized representative of the time, date and place of any prehearing conferences and the expungement hearing and (ii) the panel shall allow the authorized representative to attend and participate in the prehearing conferences and the expungement hearing in accordance with the requirements of Rule 13805(c)(6).

#### (c) Expungement Hearing

In order to [grant]issue an award containing expungement of customer dispute information [under Rule 2080], the panel must <u>comply with the following</u> requirements[:].

#### (1) Recorded Hearing Sessions

[(a)]<u>The panel must</u> [H]<u>h</u>old <u>one or more</u> [a]recorded hearing session<u>s</u>[(by telephone or in person)] regarding the [appropriateness of]expungement <u>request</u>. [This paragraph will apply to cases administered under Rule 13800 even if a claimant did not request a hearing on the merits.]

#### (2) Appearance by Associated Person

<u>The associated person whose information in the CRD system is the subject</u> of the request to expunge customer dispute information must appear in person or by video conference at the expungement hearing. The panel shall decide the method of appearance.

#### (3) Customer's Attendance and Participation

#### (A) Entitled to Attend and Participate

<u>All customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated</u> <u>arbitrations, civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the</u> <u>expungement request are entitled to attend and participate in all aspects of</u> <u>the prehearing conferences and expungement hearing. The customer may</u> <u>provide the customer's position on the expungement request in writing.</u>

#### (B) Method of Attendance and Participation

<u>All customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated</u> <u>arbitrations, civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the</u> <u>expungement request may attend and participate at the expungement</u> <u>hearing by telephone, in person, or by video conference.</u>

#### (4) Customer Representation

<u>All customers whose investment-related, customer-initiated arbitrations,</u> <u>civil litigations, or customer complaints are a subject of the expungement request</u> <u>are entitled to representation at the prehearing conferences and expungement</u> <u>hearing pursuant to Rule 13208.</u>

# (5) Customer and Customer's Representative Participation during the Expungement Hearing

#### (A) Customer Introduces Evidence

The panel must allow the customer or the customer's representative to introduce evidence during the expungement hearing. If the customer or the customer's representative introduces evidence during the expungement hearing, a party may state objections to the introduction of the evidence.

#### (B) Customer's Testimony

<u>The panel must allow the customer and witnesses called by the</u> <u>customer or the customer's representative to testify at the expungement</u> <u>hearing and be questioned by the customer or the customer's</u> <u>representative. If a customer or witnesses called by the customer or the</u> <u>customer's representative testify during the expungement hearing, the</u> associated person requesting expungement may cross-examine them.

# (C) Associated Person's or Others' Testimony and Evidence The panel must allow the customer or the customer's representative to state objections to evidence presented during the

expungement hearing. The panel must also allow the customer or the customer's representative to cross-examine the associated person requesting expungement and any other witnesses called during the expungement hearing.

# (D) Opening and Closing Arguments by Customer or Customer's Representative

<u>The panel must allow the customer or the customer's</u> representative to present opening and closing arguments if the panel allows any party to present such arguments.

# (6) Attendance and Participation of An Authorized Representative of State Securities Regulators

(A) If the required notice has been received by the Director from an authorized representative of the notified state securities regulators pursuant to Rule 13805(b)(3), the authorized representative may attend and participate in the prehearing conferences and the expungement hearing. The authorized representative may (i) provide the position or positions of the notified state securities regulators on the expungement request in writing or (ii) attend and participate at the expungement hearing in person or by video conference. The panel shall not allow the participation of the authorized representative to materially delay the scheduling of the expungement hearing.

(B) At the expungement hearing, the authorized representative may (i) introduce documentary, testimonial or other evidence; (ii) crossexamine any witnesses; and (iii) present opening and closing arguments if the panel allows any party to present such arguments.

(C) The panel must allow any persons participating in the expungement hearing to state objections to evidence presented by the authorized representative during the expungement hearing. The panel must also allow any persons participating in the expungement hearing to cross-examine any witnesses called by the authorized representative during the expungement hearing.

#### (7) Panel Requests Additional Documents or Evidence

The panel may request from the associated person requesting expungement, and from the member firm at which the person was associated at the time the customer dispute arose, any documentary, testimonial or other evidence that it deems relevant to the expungement request.

#### (8) Review Settlement Documents

[(b) In cases involving settlements,]<u>The panel shall</u> review <u>any</u> settlement documents <u>related to customer dispute information that is the subject of the</u> <u>expungement request</u> and consider the amount of payments made to any party and any other terms and conditions of [a]<u>the</u> settlement. <u>In addition, the panel shall</u> <u>inquire and fully consider whether a party conditioned a settlement of the</u> <u>arbitration upon any agreement, written or otherwise, not to oppose the request for</u> <u>expungement in cases in which the customer does not participate in the</u> <u>expungement hearing or the requesting party states that a customer has indicated</u> that the customer will not oppose the expungement request.

#### (9) Award

[(c)](A) Unanimous Decision Required to Issue Award
 <u>Containing Expungement Relief</u>

 (i) In order to issue an award containing expungement

relief, the panel must find unanimously that one or more of the

following grounds for expungement has been established:

a. the claim, allegation or information is factually impossible or clearly erroneous;

b. the registered person was not involved in the alleged investment-related sales practice violation, forgery, theft, misappropriation or conversion of funds; or

c. the claim, allegation or information is false.

(ii) The panel shall not issue, and the Director shall not

serve, an award containing expungement relief based on grounds

other than those specified in paragraph (c)(9)(A)(i) of this Rule.

# (B) Required Contents of Award Containing Expungement Relief

<u>The panel must [I]indicate in the arbitration award which of the</u> [Rule 2080] grounds for expungement <u>identified in paragraph (c)(9)(A)(i)</u> <u>of this Rule</u> serve(s) as the basis for its expungement order, [and]provide a [brief] written explanation of the reason(s) for its finding that one or more [Rule 2080]<u>of those</u> grounds [for expungement applies]<u>apply</u> to the facts of the [case]<u>request, and identify any specific documentary, testimonial or</u> <u>other evidence on which the panel relied in awarding expungement relief</u>.

#### (C) Evidentiary Weight of Decision of Customer or

#### Authorized Representative Not to Attend or Participate

The panel shall not give any evidentiary weight to a decision by a customer or an authorized representative of the state securities regulators not to attend or participate in an expungement hearing when making a determination of whether expungement is appropriate.

#### (10) Forum Fees

[(d)]<u>The panel must</u> [A]<u>a</u>ssess all forum fees for hearing sessions in which the sole topic is the determination of the appropriateness of expungement against the <u>party or parties requesting expungement[relief]</u>.

#### 13806. Panel to Decide Requests for Expungement of Customer Dispute

#### Information Filed by an Associated Person under Rule 13805

#### (a) Applicability

<u>This Rule applies to claims that request expungement of customer dispute</u> <u>information filed by an associated person against a member firm, pursuant to Rule 13805.</u> <u>Except as otherwise provided in this Rule, all provisions of the Code apply to such</u> <u>claims.</u>

#### (b) Selection of Panel

(1) The list selection algorithm shall randomly select three public arbitrators who are eligible for the chairperson roster and have the additional qualifications described in Rule 13806(b)(2) to decide a request for expungement of customer dispute information from the CRD system filed by an associated person pursuant to Rule 13805. The parties shall not be permitted to stipulate to the use of pre-selected arbitrators. (2) Each arbitrator selected for the panel must have fully met the following additional qualifications:

(A) evidenced successful completion of, and agreement with, enhanced expungement training provided by FINRA Dispute Resolution Services; and

(B) service as an arbitrator through award on at least four customer-initiated arbitrations administered by FINRA Dispute Resolution Services pursuant to the Rule 12000 Series or another self-regulatory organization, in which a hearing was held, except a hearing pursuant to Rule 12800(c)(3)(B).

(3) The first arbitrator selected by the list selection algorithm shall be the chairperson of the panel.

(4) The associated person requesting expungement of customer dispute information shall not be permitted to strike any arbitrators selected by the list selection algorithm nor stipulate to their removal, but shall be permitted to challenge any arbitrator selected for cause pursuant to Rule 13410. If an arbitrator is removed, the list selection algorithm shall randomly select a replacement.

(5) Notwithstanding Rules 13401(b) and (c), the parties shall not be permitted to stipulate to fewer than three arbitrators on the panel to hear the expungement request.

# [13806]<u>13807</u>. Promissory Note Proceedings

No Change.

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